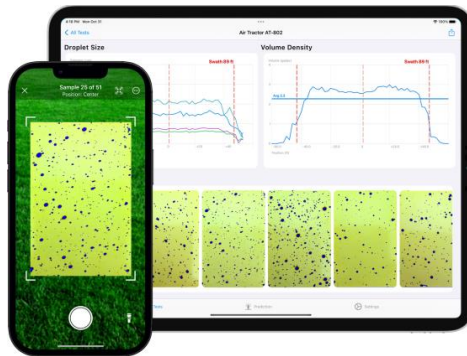




# DropFlight

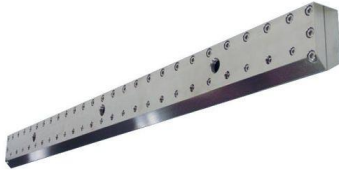
## Pattern Testing: Droplet Size Matters

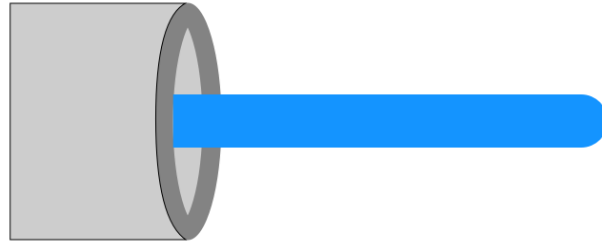


Collin Hundley  
Robert Ching

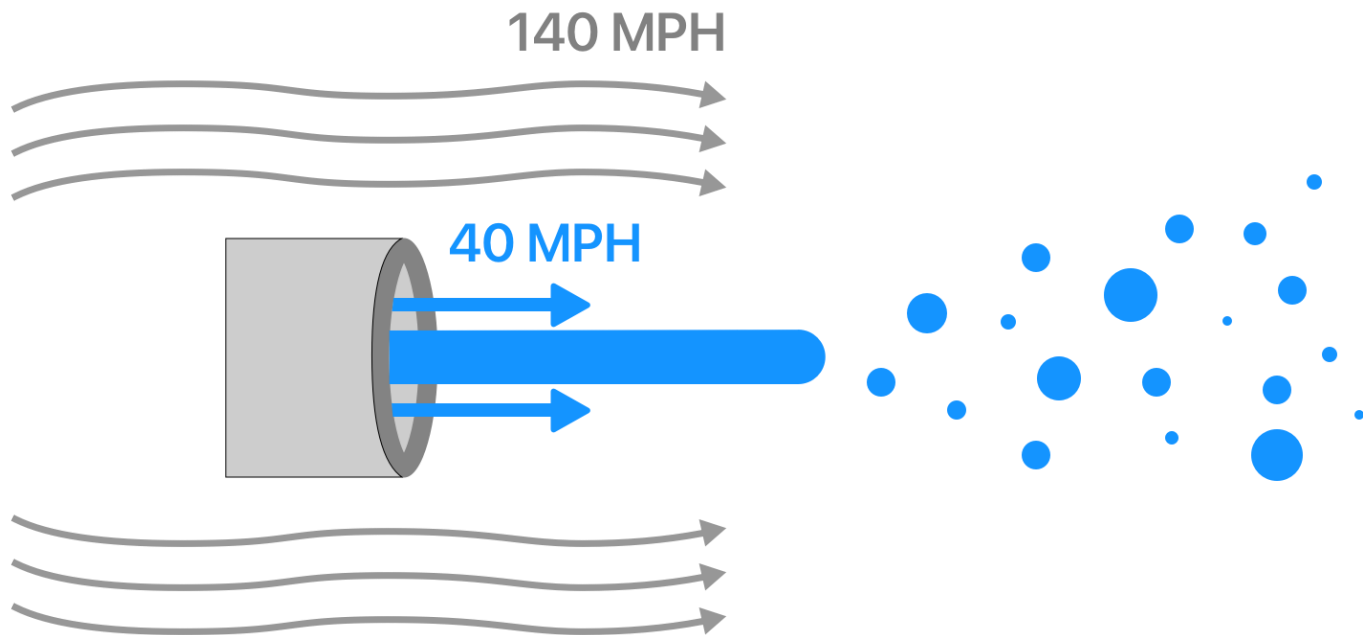


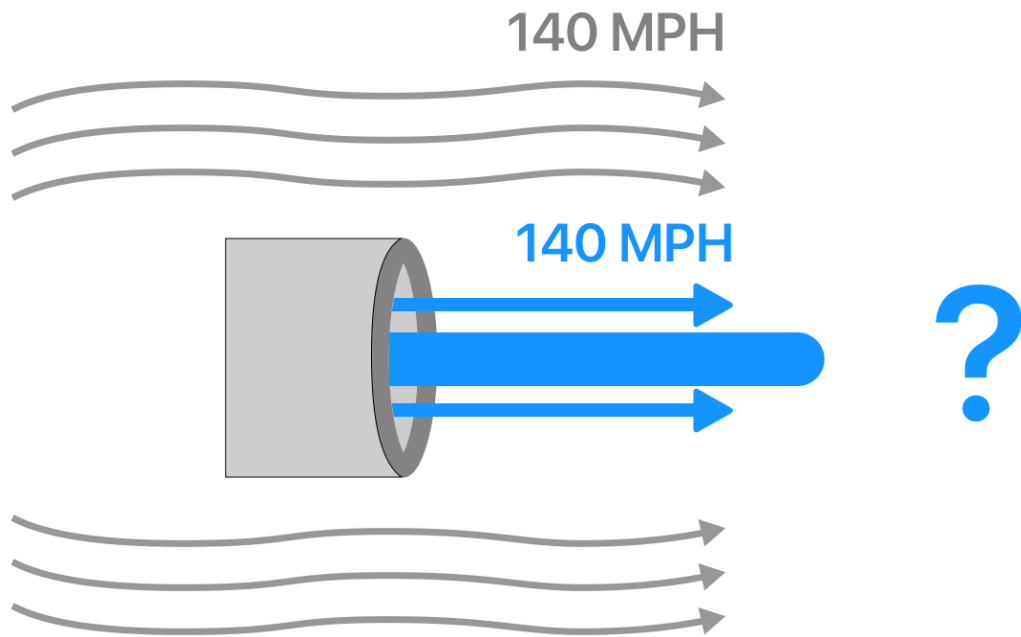
What would the  
perfect nozzle provide?





Straight Stream Nozzle

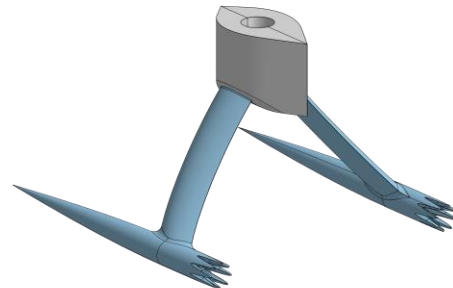
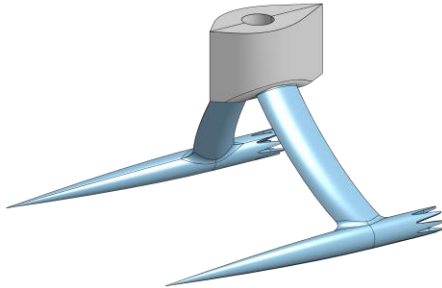


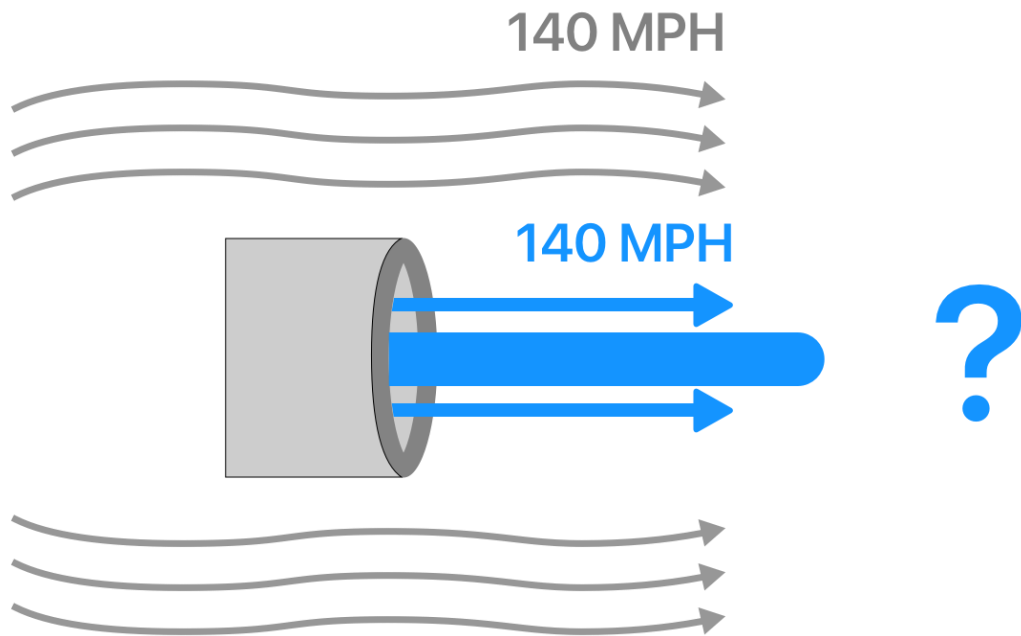




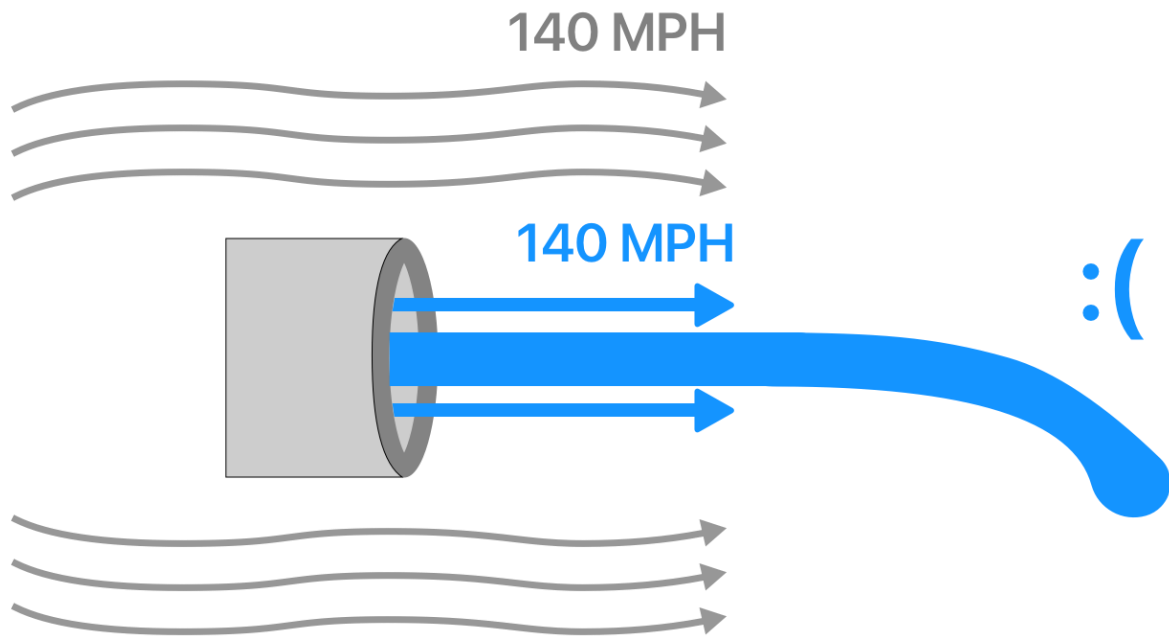
Credit: MythBusters

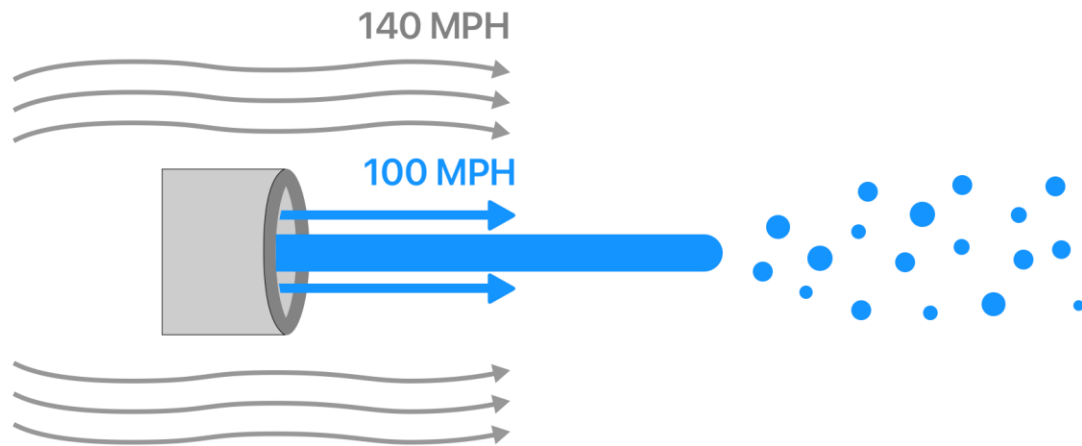
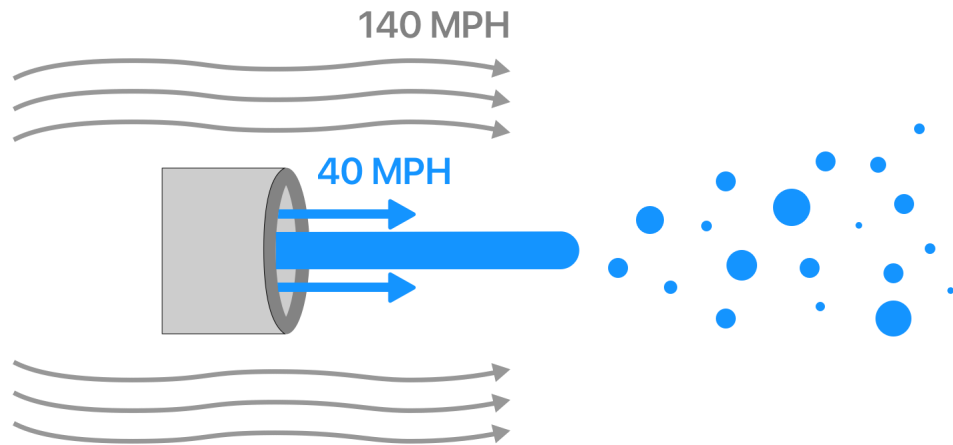
# Nozzle



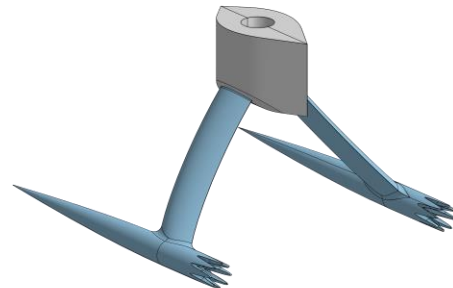
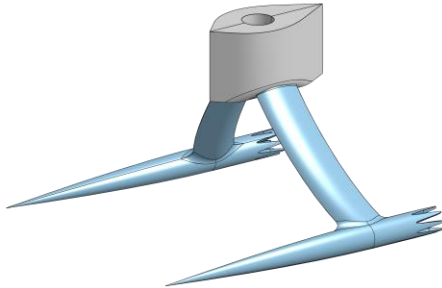








# Nozzle



Straight Stream - 45 PSI





Experimental Nozzle - 400 PSI



Straight Stream - 45 PSI

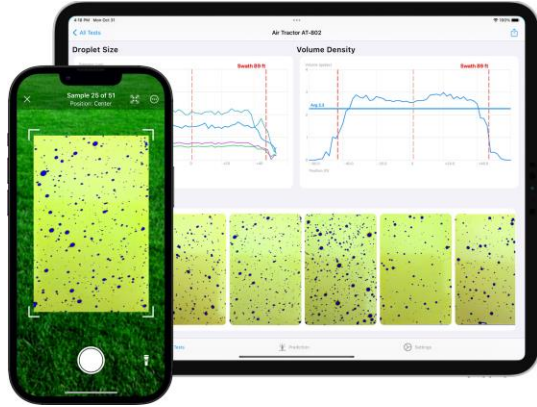


Experimental Nozzle - 400 PSI



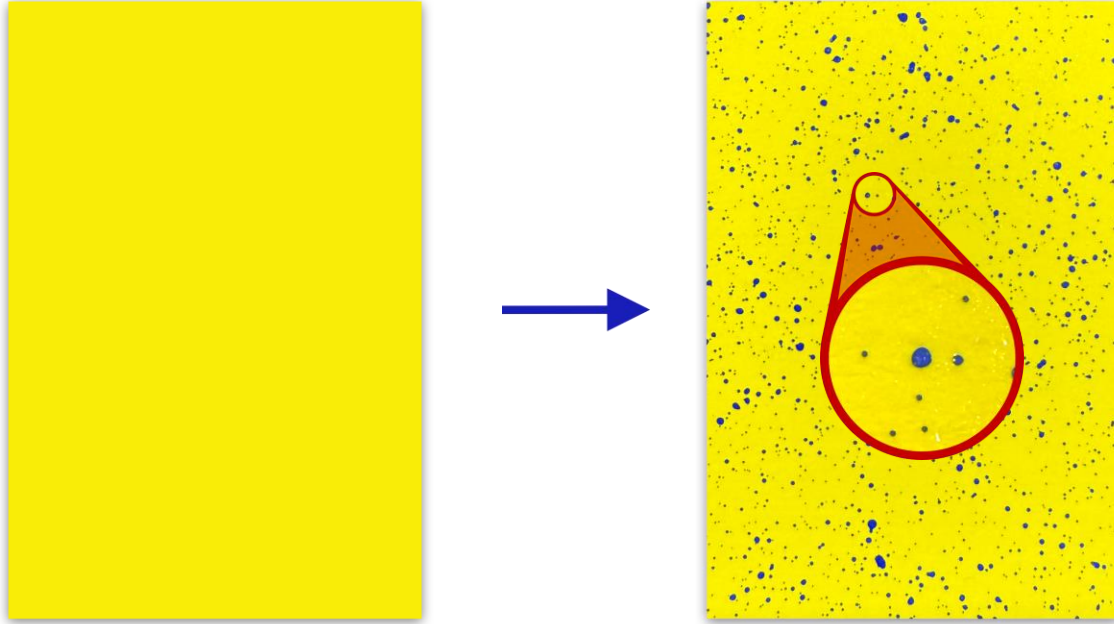


Droplet analysis tool



- Measures droplet size and pattern deposition
- Provides instant results
- Powerful
- Accurate
- Easy to use
- For operators and pilots

# Water-Sensitive Paper







Testing Procedure





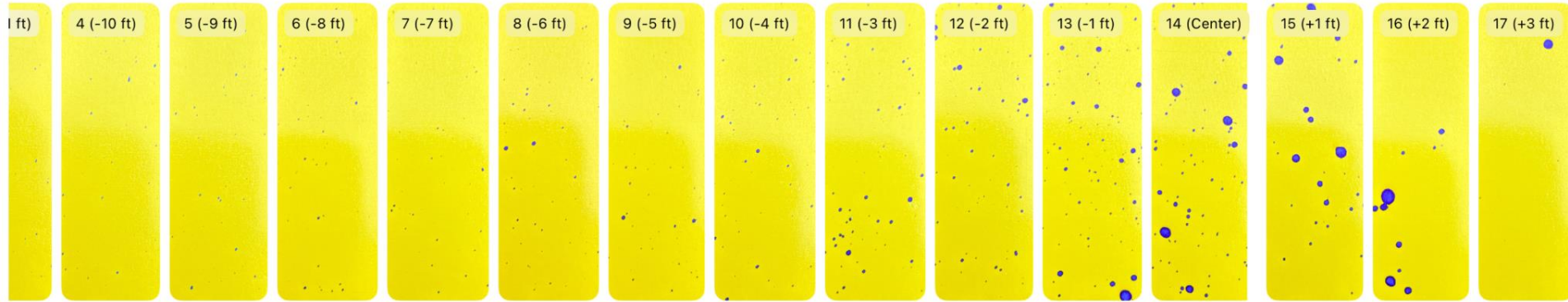
Analysis



# Nozzle Results

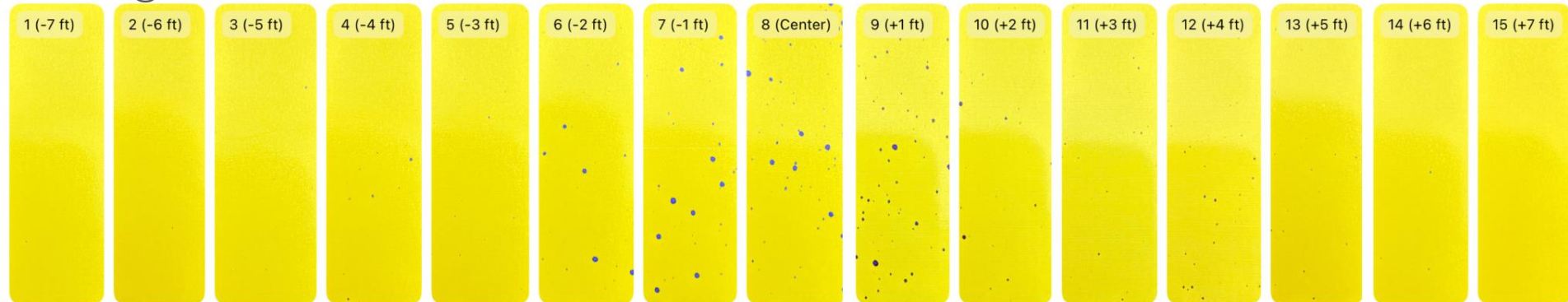
## Straight Stream

.078" @ 45 PSI - 1 GPM



## Experimental Nozzle

.039" @ 350 PSI - 1 GPM



# Results

9:23

< All Tests CP-09 .078" @ 45 PSI

**General**

CP-09 .078" @ 45 PSI

Date Nov 1, 2024 2:55 PM

Location Owosso, MI

Product Water

**Results**

Coverage	0.8%	i
DV 0.1	195 $\mu\text{m}$	i
DV 0.5 (VMD)	546 $\mu\text{m}$	i
DV 0.9	935 $\mu\text{m}$	i
NMD	144 $\mu\text{m}$	i
Relative Span	1.4	i
Size Category	Extremely Coarse	i
Swath Width	6 ft	i

Aggregated results are computed from scans within the measured swath region.

9:22

< Experimental Nozzle .039" @ 350 PSI

**General**

Experimental Nozzle .039" @ 350 PSI

Date Nov 1, 2024 2:37 PM

Location Owosso, MI

Product Water

**Results**

Coverage	0.4%	i
DV 0.1	171 $\mu\text{m}$	i
DV 0.5 (VMD)	378 $\mu\text{m}$	i
DV 0.9	525 $\mu\text{m}$	i
NMD	151 $\mu\text{m}$	i
Relative Span	0.9	i
Size Category	Coarse	i
Swath Width	5 ft	i

Aggregated results are computed from scans within the measured swath region.

# Conclusion

- Pros

- Improved relative span
- Fewer fine droplets

- Cons

- Smaller orifice, requires more tips to achieve desired flow rate
- Potential for orifice obstructions
- New spray system required to accommodate higher pressures
  - e.g. hydraulic / positive displacement pump

# Next Steps

- Integration with a modified PWM boom
  - Use PWM to maintain flow rate, boom pressure to maintain nozzle exit velocity
- High pressure positive displacement pump to achieve needed pressures



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